

Lemon Cupcakes

All-purpose flour

$$51 \text{ cups} \div 3 \frac{1}{3} \text{ cups per lbs} = 15 \text{ lbs} + 1 \text{ cup}$$

Salt

$$34 \text{ tsp} \div 3 \text{ tsp per tablespoon} = 11 \text{ tbsp} + 1 \text{ tsp}$$

Baking powder

$$76\frac{1}{2} \text{ tsp} \div 3 \text{ tsp per tbsp} = 25 \text{ tbsp} + 1\frac{1}{2} \text{ tsp} = 25 \text{ tbsp} + \frac{1}{2} \text{ tbsp} = 25\frac{1}{2} \text{ tbsp}$$

Unsalted butter at room temperature

$$17 \text{ cups} \div 2 \text{ cups per lb} = 8\frac{1}{2} \text{ lbs}$$

Granulated sugar

$$34 \text{ cups} \div 2 \text{ cups per lb} = 17 \text{ lbs}$$

Eggs, at room temperature

$$68 \text{ eggs} \div 12 \text{ eggs per dozen} = 5 \frac{2}{3} \text{ dozen or } 5 \text{ dozen} + 8 \text{ eggs}$$

Vanilla extract

$$17 \text{ tsp} \div 3 \text{ tsp per tbsp} = 5 \text{ tbsp} + 2 \text{ tsp}$$

Lemon zest

$$34 \text{ tbsp} \div 2 \text{ tbsp per fl oz} = 17 \text{ fl oz}$$

Milk

$$17 \text{ cups} \div 4 \text{ cups per quart} = 4 \frac{1}{4} \text{ quarts or } 4 \text{ quarts} + 1 \text{ cup}$$

Fresh lemon juice

$$42\frac{1}{2} \text{ tbsp} \div 2 \text{ tbsp per fl oz} = 21\frac{1}{4} \text{ fl oz}$$

Chocolate Cupcakes

All-purpose flour

$48 \text{ cups} \div 3 \frac{1}{3} \text{ cups per pound} = 14.4 \text{ pounds of flour}$

Granulated sugar

$32 \text{ cups} \div 2 \text{ cups per pound} = 16 \text{ pounds of sugar}$

Baking soda

$32 \text{ tsp} \div 3 \text{ tsp per tbsp} = 10 \frac{2}{3} \text{ tbsp}$, $10 \frac{2}{3} \text{ tbsp} \div 16 \text{ tbsp per cup} = 32/3 \times 1/16 = 2/3 \text{ cups}$

Salt

$32 \text{ tsp} \div 3 \text{ tsp per tbsp} = 10 \frac{2}{3} \text{ tbsp}$, $10 \frac{2}{3} \text{ tbsp} \div 16 \text{ tbsp per cup} = 32/3 \times 1/16 = 2/3 \text{ cups}$

Cocoa powder

$16 \text{ cups} \times 16 \text{ tbsp per cup} = 256 \text{ tbsp}$; $256 \text{ tbsp} \div 2 \text{ tbsp per ounce} = 128 \text{ ounce}$ \div $16 \text{ oz per lb} = 8 \text{ lb}$

Vegetable oil

$16 \text{ cups} \div 4 \text{ cups per quart} = 4 \text{ quarts}$; $4 \text{ quarts} \div 4 \text{ quarts per gallon} = 1 \text{ gallon}$

Milk

$32 \div 16 \text{ cups per gallon} = 2 \text{ gallons}$

Vanilla extract

$32 \text{ tsp} \div 3 \text{ tsp per tbsp} = 10 \frac{2}{3} \text{ tbsp}$, $10 \frac{2}{3} \text{ tbsp} \div 16 \text{ tbsp per cup} = 32/3 \times 1/16 = 2/3 \text{ cups}$

Vinegar

$32 \text{ tbsp} \div 16 \text{ tbsp per cup} = 2 \text{ cups}$

Salted Caramel Cupcakes

All-purpose flour

$$63 \div 3 \frac{1}{3} \text{ cups per pound} = 18 \text{ lb} + \frac{9}{10} \text{ lb} = 18 \text{ lb} + 3 \text{ cups}$$

Baking powder

$$94\frac{1}{2} \div 3 \text{ tsp per tbsp} = 31\frac{1}{2} \text{ tbsp}$$

Salt

$$31\frac{1}{2} \text{ tsp} \div 3 \text{ tsp per tbsp} = 10\frac{1}{2} \text{ tbsp}; 10\frac{1}{2} \text{ tbsp} = 8 \text{ tbsp} + 2\frac{1}{2} \text{ tbsp} = \frac{1}{2} \text{ cup} + 2 \frac{1}{2} \text{ tbsp}$$

— OR —

$$31\frac{1}{2} \text{ tsp} \div 3 \text{ tsp per tbsp} = 10\frac{1}{2} \text{ tbsp}; 10\frac{1}{2} \text{ tbsp} \div 2 \text{ tbsp per ounce} = 5\frac{1}{4} \text{ ounces of salt}$$

Butter

$$21 \text{ cups} \div 2 \text{ cups per pound} = 10\frac{1}{2} \text{ pounds of butter} = 10 \text{ lb} + 1 \text{ cp.}$$

Granulated sugar

$$42 \div 2 \text{ cups per pound} = 21 \text{ pounds of sugar}$$

Eggs

$$84 \text{ eggs} \div 12 \text{ eggs per dozen} = 7 \text{ dozen eggs}$$

Buttermilk

$$42 \text{ tbsp} \div 16 \text{ tbsp per cup} = 2 \frac{5}{8} \text{ cups}; 21 \text{ cups} + 2 \text{ cups} = 23 \text{ cups} = 23 \div 16 = 1 \text{ gallon and } 7 \frac{5}{8} \text{ cups or approx. } 1\frac{1}{2} \text{ gallons of buttermilk}$$

Vanilla extract

$$42 \text{ tsp} \div 3 \text{ tsp per tbsp} = 14 \text{ tbsp}; 14 \text{ tbsp} \div 4 \text{ tbsp per } \frac{1}{4} \text{ cup} = \frac{1}{2} \text{ cup} + \frac{3}{8} \text{ cup} = \frac{1}{2} \text{ cup} + 6 \text{ tbsp};$$

Buttercream Frosting

Butter, softened (do not melt)

$84 \div 2 \text{ cups per lb} = 42 \text{ lb of butter}$

Confectioners' sugar

$336 \text{ cups} \div 3\frac{3}{4} \text{ cups per lb} = 89.6 \text{ lb or } 89 \text{ lb} + .6 \text{ lb}; 0.6 \text{ lb} \times 3.75 = 2.25 \text{ cups} = 2\frac{1}{4} \text{ cups}; 89 \text{ lb} + 2\frac{1}{4} \text{ cups}$

Vanilla

$84 \text{ tbsp} \div 16 \text{ tbsp per cup} = 5.25 \text{ cups or } 5\frac{1}{4} \text{ cups}$

Milk

$252 \text{ tbsp} \div 16 \text{ tbsp per cup} = 15.75 \text{ cups or } 15\frac{3}{4} \text{ cups}$

Caramel Frosting

Granulated sugar

$5\frac{1}{4} \text{ cups}$

Water

$42 \text{ tbsp} \div 16 \text{ tbsp per cup} = 2.625 \text{ cups}; 2 \text{ cups} \times 0.625 \text{ cups}; 0.625 \text{ cups} = 10 \text{ tbsp}; 2 \text{ cups} + 10 \text{ tbsp}$

Heavy cream

$5\frac{1}{4} \text{ cups}$

Vanilla extract

$21 \text{ tsp} \div 3 \text{ tsp per tbsp} = 7 \text{ tbsp}$

Butter (at room temperature)

$15.75 \text{ cups} \div 2 \text{ cups per lb} = 7.875 \text{ cups} = 7 \text{ lb} + 0.875 \text{ lb} = 7 \text{ lb} + 1 \text{ cup} + 6 \text{ tbsp}$

Confectioner's sugar

$21 \text{ cups} \div 3\frac{3}{4} \text{ cups per lb} = 5.6 \text{ lb} = 5 \text{ lb} + (.6 \text{ lb} \times 3.75 \text{ cups per lb}) = 5 \text{ lb} + 2.25 \text{ cups} = 5 \text{ lb} + 2\frac{1}{4} \text{ cups}$