



Level 1: Multiplying and Dividing Fractions Posttest

Question 1:

There are 2 parts to this question.

a.	There are 5 cookies to	divide among 4 girls.	. If the cookies are	divided equally,	each girl gets

of the cookies.

- a. $\frac{1}{5}$
- b. $\frac{1}{4}$
- c. $\frac{4}{5}$
- d. $\frac{5}{4}$

b. My answer is				t	pecause there are					cookies than
	а. «	<1	b. >1			a.	more	b.	fewer	
girls. Each girl get	ts				than one cookie	-				
	a.	more	b.	fewer						

Question 2:

Cindy owns three clothing stores. The table shows the total number of sweaters for sale in each store.

C1	Sweater Color		
Store	Aqua	Navy Blue	
Venus	3	4	
Cool Clothes	5	5	
Daisy Wear	1	6	

What fraction of all the agua sweaters are in the Venus store?

- a. $\frac{1}{2}$
- b. $\frac{1}{8}$
- c. $\frac{3}{7}$
- d. $\frac{3}{8}$





Question 3:

The large bottle of vitamins is full. It takes $\frac{1}{8}$ of the vitamins in a full bottle to fill one vial.



Bottle of Vitamins Vial 1 Vial 2 Vial 3 Vial 4 Vial 5

Which fraction shows the portion of vitamins left in the large bottle after all 5 vials are filled?

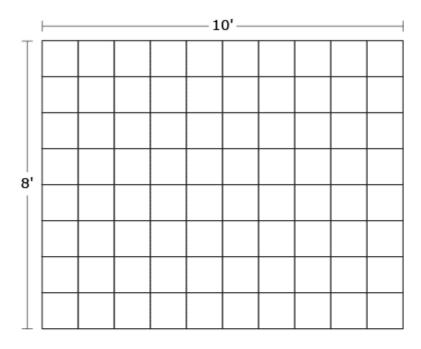
- a. $\frac{1}{40}$
- b. $\frac{3}{40}$
- c. $\frac{3}{8}$
- d. $\frac{5}{8}$





Question 4:

The diagram shows a closet floor. Each square is 1 foot long and 1 foot wide.



An architect is dividing the 8-foot by 10-foot closet into storage units. Each storage unit is 2 feet long and 2 feet wide. What fraction of the closet floor does one storage unit fill?





Question 5:

At the University of Kentucky, $\frac{1}{5}$ of the students are from another state. The rest are from Kentucky. If there are 30,115 students, how many students are from Kentucky?

- a. 6,023
- b. 24,092
- c. 120,460
- d. 150,575

Question 6:

A real estate agent is comparing the area of two ponds. The first pond is 5 miles long and $1\frac{1}{4}$ miles wide. The second pond is 5 miles long and $\frac{7}{8}$ mile wide. Which of the following statements is true?

- a. The first pond is larger because 5 times $1\frac{1}{4}$ is greater than 5.
- b. The second pond is smaller because 5 times $\frac{7}{8}$ is less than 5.
- c. All of the above are true.
- d. None of the above is true.

Question 7:

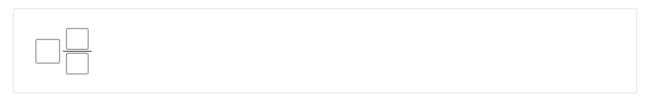
Chuck divides $\frac{1}{2}$ of a pallet of bricks equally among 3 workers. What fraction of a full pallet does each worker receive?





Question 8:

Chuck divides 4 pallets of bricks equally among 3 workers. What fraction of a pallet does each worker receive?



Question 9:

Use the table to answer the question that follows.

Part Number	Size (width x height)
100	2 inches by $\frac{2}{7}$ inch
200	2 inches by $1\frac{1}{16}$ inches
300	2 inches by $1\frac{1}{8}$ inches
400	2 inches by $1\frac{2}{8}$ inches

An engineer wants the smallest part for an engine. Which part is smallest?

- Part 100
- b. Part 200
- c. Part 300
- d. Part 400





Question 10:

The table shows the dimensions of two auditoriums.

Auditorium	Size (width x length)
А	225 feet x 100 feet
В	225 feet x 200 feet

Compare the area of the two auditoriums. Choose the answers that make the sentence true.

Because 100 feet is 200 feet, Auditorium A is the a. 1/20 of a. 1/20 of b. ½ of b. ½ of size of Auditorium B. c. 2 times c. 2 times d. 100 times d. 100 times

Question 11:

Ethan is planting grass seed in all four pastures listed in the table.

Pasture	Size (width x length)
Goat	3 acres x $\frac{3}{4}$ acre
Horse	3 acres x $\frac{6}{4}$ acre
Cow	3 acres x $\frac{7}{8}$ acre
Llama	3 acres x $\frac{4}{5}$ acre

If the land is seeded evenly, which pasture will require the most grass seed?

- Goat pasture
- Horse pasture
- Cow pasture
- d. Llama pasture





Question 12:

The results of the survey showed $\frac{2}{3}$ of the responses were from women. Of the women who responded $\frac{3}{4}$ were from Kentucky. What fraction of all the people who responded were women from Kentucky?

- a. $\frac{1}{12}$
- b. $\frac{1}{2}$
- c. $\frac{5}{7}$
- d. $\frac{8}{9}$

Question 13:

A veterinarian found $\frac{2}{3}$ of the 6 dogs he examined had Lyme disease. Which equation shows how many dogs had Lyme disease?

- a. $6 \div \frac{2}{3}$
- $\text{b.}\quad 6\times\frac{2}{3}$
- c. $6 + \frac{2}{3}$
- d. $6 \frac{2}{3}$



Question 14:

An advertising department divided a billboard into 3 equal parts. One of the 3 parts will be covered with 4 photographs of equal size. What fraction of the billboard will be covered by ONE photograph?

- a. $\frac{1}{12}$
- b. $\frac{11}{12}$
- c. $\frac{4}{3}$
- d. $\frac{13}{6}$

Question 15:

Alice uses $\frac{1}{3}$ of a gallon of gasoline to mow her lawn. How many times Alice can mow her lawn with 4 gallons of gasoline?

times

Question 16:

A gym teacher divides 28 students into groups. She sends $\frac{1}{4}$ of the students to the balance beam and $\frac{1}{4}$ of the students to the trampoline. How many students are left?

- a. 7 students
- b. 14 students
- c. 21 students
- d. 112 students





Question 17:

The table shows how much fabric is needed to make two different designs.

Designer	Size (width by length)
Eliza	2 yards by $1\frac{1}{4}$ yard
Michael	2 yards by $\frac{7}{8}$ yard

Whose design requires more fabric and why? Mark all that are true.

- a. Eliza's design, because multiplying a whole number by a fraction greater than one results in a number greater than the whole number.
- b. Michael's design, because multiplying a whole number by a fraction greater than one results in a number less than the whole number.
- Eliza's design, because multiplying any two numbers results in number greater than either number.
- d. Michael's design, because multiplying a whole number by a mixed number results in a number greater than the whole number.

Question 18:

Larry had 42 baseball cards. He gave his sister $\frac{1}{6}$ of them. How many cards did Larry give his sister?

- a. 6
- b. 7
- c. 8
- d. 9





Question 19:

Jesse wants to use the recipe below to make as many cupcakes as he can.

Chocolate Cupcakes (Makes one batch)

- $2\frac{1}{4}$ cups flour
- 1 ½ cups sugar
- $1\frac{1}{2}$ teaspoons baking soda $1\frac{1}{2}$ tablespoons vinegar
- $1\frac{1}{2}$ teaspoons salt
- $\frac{1}{2}$ cup cocoa powder
- $\frac{3}{4}$ cup oil

- 1 ½ cups water
- $1\frac{1}{2}$ teaspoons vanilla



Jesse has only 1 teaspoon of vanilla, so he cannot make a whole batch. What fraction of the batch can Jesse make if he uses all his vanilla?

Question 20:

Leslie sorts the nuts in a package of mixed nuts and finds that $\frac{2}{3}$ of them are cashews. She eats $\frac{1}{3}$ of the cashews and no other nuts. What fraction of all nuts in the package does Leslie eat?

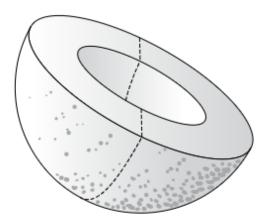




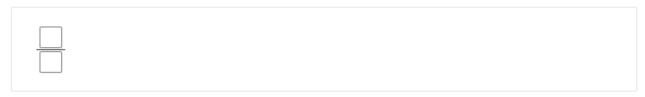


Question 21:

Twins are sharing $\frac{1}{2}$ of a cantaloupe equally as shown below.



What fraction of the whole cantaloupe will each twin get?



Question 22:

Dimitri runs on a 3-mile track. There is a marker at the end of each $\frac{1}{8}$ -mile segment of the track. How many markers are on the track?

markers

Question 23:

Michael wants to feed his birds $\frac{3}{4}$ cup of bird food each day. How many cups of bird food does he need to feed the birds for 8 days?

cups



winma+h

Question 24:

A recipe for 1 batch of cookies calls for $\frac{2}{3}$ cup sugar. Shawn wants to make 4 batches of the cookies.

The amount of sugar Shawn should use is the product of $\frac{2}{3} imes 4$.

How much sugar should Shawn use?

- $\text{a.}\quad \frac{2}{12} \; \text{cup}$
- b. $\frac{8}{12}$ cup
- c. $\frac{4}{3}$ cups
- d. $\frac{8}{3}$ cups

Question 25:

Ted has a piece of wood that is 4 feet long. He cuts the wood into sections that are each $\frac{1}{3}$ foot long, as shown in this diagram.

<u>1</u> 3	
_	4 feet

How many sections of wood does Ted cut?

- a. $1\frac{1}{3}$
- b. 3
- c. 7
- d. 12





Question 26:

On a map, $\frac{1}{4}$ inch represents 100 miles.



The distance on the map between Sunnydale and Capital City is 5 inches. What is the actual distance between Sunnydale and Capital City?

- a. 25 miles
- b. 125 miles
- c. 400 miles
- d. 2,000 miles